

# Python + NEURON

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```
>>> hoc.execute('hoc statement')  
oc> nrnpython("python statement")
```

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- Native Hoc/Python interaction

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- Native Hoc/Python interaction
- Installation

# Python + NEURON

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>>> hoc.execute('hoc statement')  
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```

- Native Hoc/Python interaction
- Installation
- Numpy

# Installation

# Installation

```
>>> import neuron
```

# Installation

Linux      i686      >>> import neuron  
            x86\_64

Mac        OS X 10.4  
            10.5

MSWin



# Installation

```
>>> import neuron
```

Linux	i686			
	x86_64			2.3
Mac	OS X	10.4	Python	2.4
		10.5		2.5
MSWin				

# Installation

```
>>> import neuron
```

Linux	i686		
	x86_64		2.3
Mac	OS X	10.4	Python 2.4
		10.5	2.5

MSWin

Launch NEURON  
Python

# Installation

		>>> import neuron	
Linux	i686 x86_64		2.3
Mac	OS X 10.4 10.5	Python	2.4 2.5
MSWin	Cygwin MinGW		
Launch	NEURON Python		

# Installation

```
>>> import neuron
```

Linux	i686 x86_64	2.3
Mac	OS X 10.4 10.5	Python 2.4 2.5
MSWin	Cygwin MinGW	
Launch	NEURON Python	NumPy

sec     a = numpy.arange(0,10.0,0.00001)

0.02    b = numpy.array(a)

21.2    v = neuron.Vector(a)

43.7    a = numpy.array(v)

sec	<code>a = numpy.arange(0,10.0,0.00001)</code>
0.02	<code>b = numpy.array(a)</code>
21.2	<code>v = neuron.Vector(a)</code>
43.7	<code>a = numpy.array(v)</code>
0.01	<code>b = numpy.array(a)</code>
0.14	<code>v = neuron.Vector(a)</code>
0.07	<code>b = v.to_python(numpy.zeros(v.size()))</code>

sec	<code>a = numpy.arange(0,10.0,0.00001)</code>
0.02	<code>b = numpy.array(a)</code>
21.2	<code>v = neuron.Vector(a)</code>
43.7	<code>a = numpy.array(v)</code>
0.01	<code>b = numpy.array(a)</code>
0.14	<code>v = neuron.Vector(a)</code>
0.07	<code>b = v.to_python(numpy.zeros(v.size()))</code>
	<code>a = range(0, 1000000)</code>
0.16	<code>b = numpy.array(a)</code>
0.06	<code>v = neuron.Vector(a)</code>
0.04	<code>b = v.to_python()</code>

# Python using Hoc

nrniv -python



# Python using Hoc

```
nrniv -python
```

```
import neuron
```

```
h = neuron.h
```

```
print h
```

```
TopLevelHocInterpreter
```

# Python using Hoc

```
nrniv -python
```

```
import neuron
```

```
h = neuron.h
```

```
print h
```

```
TopLevelHocInterpreter
```

```
h("""
```

```
  a=5
```

```
  objref vec
```

```
  vec = new Vector()
```

```
  strdef s
```

```
  s = "string"
```

```
  func f() { return $1 * $1 }
```

```
""")
```

# Python using Hoc

```
print h.a, h.vec, h.s, h.f(3)  
5.0 Vector[0] string 9.0
```

# Python using Hoc

```
print h.a, h.vec, h.s, h.f(3)  
5.0 Vector[0] string 9.0
```

```
s = h.s
```

```
h.s = 'hello'
```

```
print s, h.s  
string hello
```

# Python using Hoc

```
print h.a, h.vec, h.s, h.f(3)  
5.0 Vector[0] string 9.0
```

```
s = h.s
```

```
h.s = 'hello'
```

```
print s, h.s  
string hello
```

```
f = h.f
```

```
print f, f(5)  
f() 25.0
```

# Python using Hoc

```
print h.a, h.vec, h.s, h.f(3)
```

```
5.0 Vector[0] string 9.0
```

```
h.vec.resize(4)
```

```
h.vec.indgen().add(10).printf()
```

```
10    11    12    13
```

```
4.0
```

# Python using Hoc

```
print h.a, h.vec, h.s, h.f(3)
```

```
5.0 Vector[0] string 9.0
```

```
h.vec.resize(4)
```

```
h.vec.indgen().add(10).printf()
```

```
10    11    12    13
```

```
4.0
```

```
vx = h.vec.x
```

```
print h.vec, vx, vx[2]
```

```
Vector[0] Vector[0].x[?] 12.0
```

# Python using Hoc

```
import neuron  
h = neuron.h  
from nrn import *
```



# Python using Hoc

```
import neuron
h = neuron.h
from nrn import *

soma = Section()
soma.L = 10
soma(0.5).diam = 10
soma.insert('hh')
```

# Python using Hoc

```
import neuron
h = neuron.h
from nrn import *

soma = Section()
soma.L = 10
soma(0.5).diam = 10
soma.insert('hh')

stim = neuron.IClamp(soma, 0.5)
# Thanks Andrew.
stim.delay = 1
stim.dur = 0.2
stim.amp = 0.5
```

# Python using Hoc

```
v = neuron.Vector()  
soma.push()  
v.record(h.ref(soma(0.5).v))  
h.pop_section()
```

# Python using Hoc

```
v = neuron.Vector()  
soma.push()  
v.record(h.ref(soma(0.5).v))  
h.pop_section()  
  
h.load_file('stdrun.hoc')  
h.run()  
v.printf()
```

# Hoc using Python

Mitral–Granule reciprocal synapse

weight snapshot file

src tar w

No way to efficiently derive the  
MGRS from the src, tar.

# Hoc using Python

```
objref p, map
```

```
p = new PyObject()
```

```
nrnpython(\
```

```
  "newmap = lambda key, value : {key:value}")
```

```
map = p.newmap(-1,0)
```

# Hoc using Python

```
objref p, map
p = new PythonObject()
nrnpython(\
  "newmap = lambda key, value : {key:value}")
map = p.newmap(-1,0)

for <lines in file> {
  map.update(p.newmap(gid, w))
}
```

# Hoc using Python

```
objref p, map
p = new PythonObject()
nrnpython(\
  "newmap = lambda key, value : {key:value}")
map = p.newmap(-1,0)
```

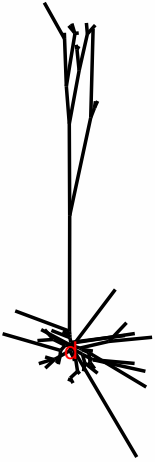
```
for <lines in file> {
  map.update(p.newmap(gid, w))
}
```

```
for <all MGRS> {
  w = map._[gid]
}
```



CellBuild[0]

About
  Topology
  Subsets
  Geometry
  Biophysics
  Management
  Continuous Create



Cell Type
  Export
  Import

Import from top level of interpreter.  
 This works only if there is one cell in the interpreter.  
 Or import from NeuroML (Level 2) file.

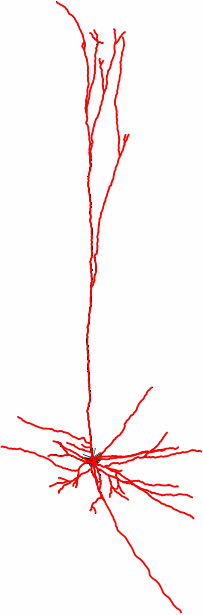
From top level, imports: Topology, 3-D info.  
 From NeuroML file: Topology, 3-D info, Subsets, Biophysics.  
 Don't forget to specify compartmentalization in Geometry.

**Import**

Turn off indexed name display.

Don't draw short sections as circles.

Import3d\_GUI[0]



./pyr.xml

File format: MorphML

-----

Zoom  
 Translate  
 Rotate (about axis in plane)  
 Rotate 45deg about y axis  
 Rotated (vs Raw view)  
 Show Points  
 ShowDiam

View all types

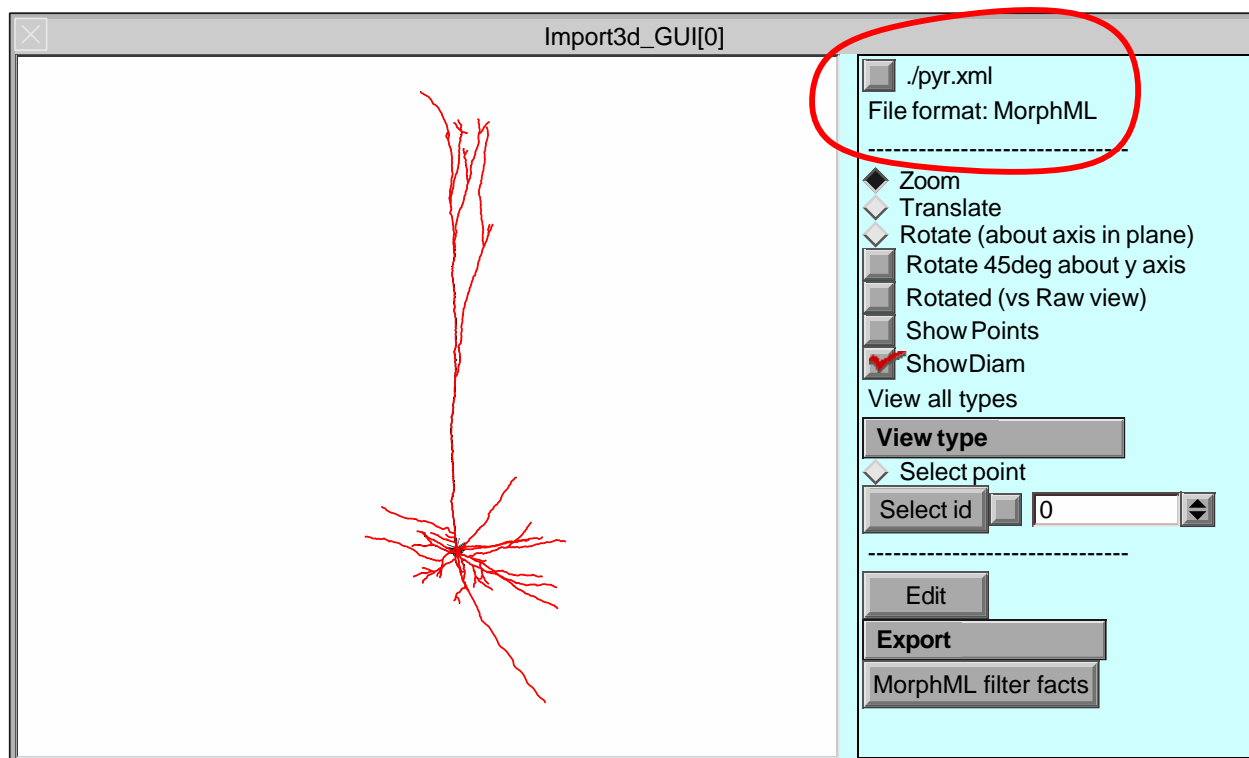
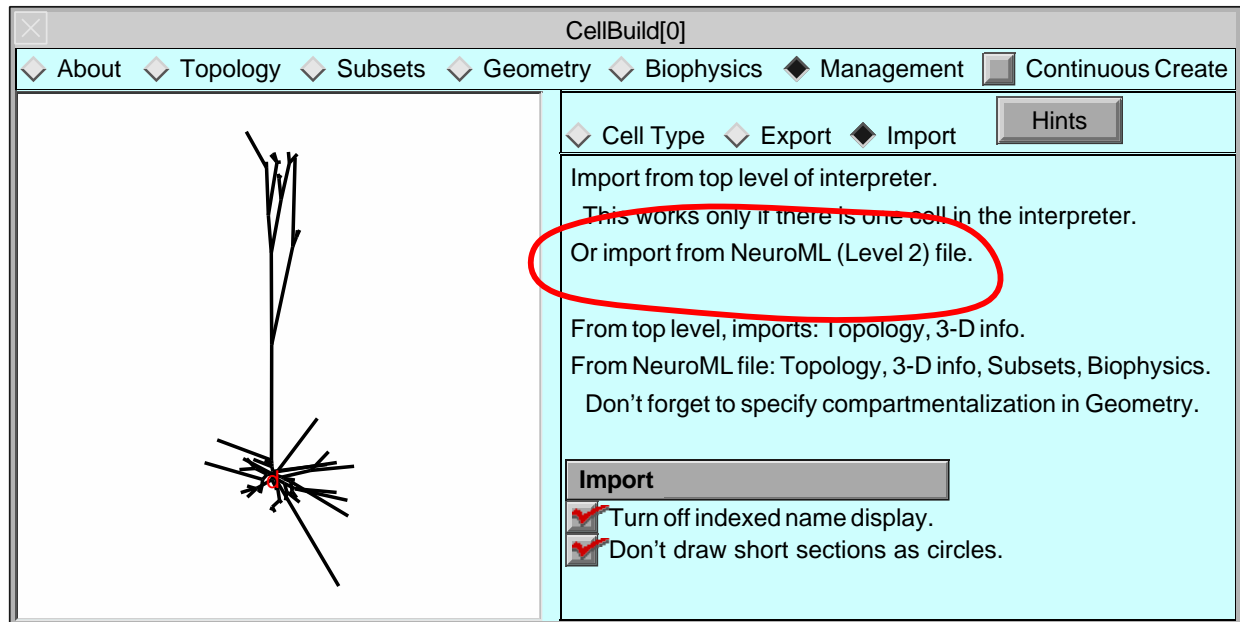
**View type**

Select point

Select id

-----

**Export**



# **import3d/read\_morphml.hoc**

```
begintemplate Import3d_MorphML  
public parsed
```

# import3d/read\_morphml.hoc

```
begintemplate Import3d_MorphML
public parsed

proc input() {
  nrnpython("import rdxml")
  p = new PythonObject()
  p.rdxml.__setattr__("i3d", this)
  sprintf(tstr, "rdxml.rdxml('%s')", $s1)
  nrnpython(tstr)
  p.rdxml.__setattr__("i3d", nil)
}
```

# import3d/read\_morphml.hoc

```
begintemplate Import3d_MorphML  
public parsed
```

```
proc input() {  
  nrnpython("import rdxml")  
  p = new PythonObject()  
  p.rdxml.__setattr__("i3d", this)  
  sprintf(tstr, "rdxml.rdxml('%s')", $s1)  
  nrnpython(tstr)  
  p.rdxml.__setattr__("i3d", nil)  
}
```

```
proc parsed() { ...
```

# python/rdxml.py

```
import xml
```

```
i3d = 1
```

```
def rdxml(fname) :
```

```
    xml.sax.parse(fname, MyContentHandler())
```

# python/rdxml.py

```
import xml
```

```
i3d = 1
```

```
def rdxml(fname) :
```

```
    xml.sax.parse(fname, MyContentHandler())
```

```
class Point Cable CableGroup BioParm BioMech
```

```
class MyContentHandler(xml.sax.ContentHandler):
```

```
    def endDocument(self):
```

```
        i3d.parsed(self)
```

# import3d/read\_morphml.hoc

```
proc parsed() { ...
  cables = $o1.cables_
  points = $o1.points_
  cableid2index = $o1.cableid2index_
  for i=0, cables.__len__() - 1 {
    cab = cables._[i]
    sec = new Import3d_Section(cab.first_, cab.pcnt_)
    if (cab.parent_cable_id_ >= 0) {
      ip = $o1.cableid2index_[cab.parent_cable_id_]
    }
  }
}
```